# **B.SC. SEMESTER-III** INDUSTRIAL FISH AND FISHERIES

Core Course No. :UFITC 301Core Course Title:AQUACULTURECREDITS :4

### **UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU**

## Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Dec. 2017, Dec. 2018 and Dec. 2019 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title	:	Aquaculture (Theory)
2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	$2\frac{1}{2}$ Hrs.

## **Syllabus - Theory**

#### **Unit-I Basics of Aquaculture**

- 1.1 Definition and History of aquaculture
- 1.2 Status and importance of aquaculture
- 1.3 Aquaculture practices
  - 1.3.1 Extensive, Semi-intensive and Intensive aquaculture
  - 1.3.2 Cage and Pen culture
  - 1.3.3 Composite culture
  - 1.3.4 Integrated fish farming
- 1.4 Criteria of selection of Cultivable Fish Species

## **Unit-II Preparation of Culture Ponds**

- 2.1 Criteria of selection of suitable site for fish farms
- 2.2 Different types of ponds (Nursery, Rearing and Stocking ponds)
- 2.3 Preparation of Ponds
  - 2.3.1 Control of aquatic insects
  - 2.3.2 Control of aquatic weeds
  - 2.3.3 Fertilization of ponds
- 2.4 Procurement and stocking of Seeds

## **Unit-III Fish Feed and Breeding Technology**

- 3.1 Artificial feeding and its importance in aquaculture
- 3.2 Manufacture and formulation of fish feed
- 3.3 Feeding techniques (manual and mechanical)
- 3.4 Induced breeding
- 3.5 Design and working of Circular Hatchery
- 3.6 Bundh breeding (Dry and Wet bundh)

#### Unit-IV Fish Biotechnology and Health Management

- 4.1 Cryopreservation of gametes
- 4.2 Transgenic fish
- 4.3 Fish diseases and diagnosis
  - 4.3.1 Bacterial diseases Furunculosis, Columnaris
  - 4.3.2 Fungal diseases Saprolagnesis, Branchimycosis
  - 4.3.3 Protozoan diseases Ichthyophthiriasis, Costasis
- 4.4 Fish immunization and vaccination

### **Unit-V Aquaculture practices**

- 5.1 Cultural practices of fresh water prawn (Macrobrancium rosenbergii)
- 5.2 Trout culture
- 5.3 Culture of mussels
- 5.4 Pearl oyster culture
- 5.5 Culture of seaweeds
- **Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges.Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

**Part A**: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting atleast from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

**Part-B:** Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

## Note 2: For paper setters : External End Semester University Examination

The External examinations in theory shall consist of the 3 sections.

**Section A:**Section-A shall be of 15 marks and will comprise of 5 short answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 3 marks each. Answers should be precise having 70 to 80 words only and without any detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section B:**Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (All Compulsory).

**Section C:**Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

### **Books Recommended**

- 1. Jhingran, V.G. (1985) Fish and Fisheries of India
- 2. Rath, R.K. (2000) Freshwater Aquaculture
- 3. Gupta, S.K and Gupta, P.C (2008) General and applied ichthyology (Fish and Fisheries)
- 4. Ayyappan, S (2010) Handbook of Fisheries and Aquaculture
- 5. Pillay, T.V.R (1993) Aquaculture Principles and Practicies
- 6. Srivastava, C.B.L (2006) Atextbook of fishery science and Indian fisheries
- 7. Paulraj, R (1997) Aquaculture feed

## **B.SC. SEMESTER-III**

Core Course No. :UFIPC 302Core Course Title:AQUACULTURE (PRACTICAL)CREDITS :2

- 1. Analysis of following parameters of water sample
  - (a) Dissolved oxygen
  - (b)  $P^{H}$
  - (c) CO<sub>2</sub>
  - (d) Alkalinity
  - (e) Hardness
- 2. Preparation of culture ponds
- 3. Morphological study of important culturable finfishes
- 4. Morphological study of important culturable shellfish species
- 5. Collection and identification of
  - (a) Aquatic insects
  - (b) Weeds
  - (c) Local fishes
- 6. Formulation of fish feed using locally available ingredients
- 7. Visit to different aquaculture systems
  - (a) Carp fish farm
  - (b) Trout fish farm
  - (c) Mahseer farm
- 8. Design and working of Hatcheries
- 9. Identification of fish seed
- 10. Packing of fish seed for stocking
- 11. Preparation of charts/models of different aquaculture systems
- 12. Visit to different hatcheries to observe breeding and hatching technology

Note: There will be practical papers of 50 marks.

**Internal Practical Assessment**: 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for internal assessment including 20% marks (5 marks) for attendance, 20% (5 marks) for viva and 20% (5 marks) for internal test and 40% (10 marks) for day-to-day performance.

**External Practical Assessment:** 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for external assessment including 20% (5 marks) for viva and 80% (20 marks) for practical paper.

# **B.SC SEM III (INDUSTRIAL FISH & FISHERIES)** SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE

## **CARP CULTURE**

SEC Course No. : UFITS 303 SEC Course Title: <u>Carp Culture</u>

**CREDITS** : 4

#### **UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU**

## Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Dec. 2017, Dec. 2018 and Dec. 2019 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title	:	Carp culture
2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	21/2 Hrs.

#### **UNIT - I Introduction to Carps**

#### 13 hours

- 1.1 Characteristics and importance of carps
- 1.2 Morphological characters of important cultivable carps

1.2.1 Indigenous carps – IMCs (Indian Major Carps)

1.2.2 Exotic carps – Chinese carps (Silver carp, Grass carp, Common carp)

1.3 Breeding habits of Indian major carps

#### UNIT – II Pond preparation

2.1 Types of ponds (Nursery, rearing and stocking ponds)

2.2 Preparation of ponds

2.1.1 Removal of weeds

13 hours

2.2.2 Control of predators

2.2.3 Liming and fertilization

<b>Unit-III Stocking of Seed</b>	13 hours	
3.1 Different stages of carp seed (Spawn, Fry and Fingerlings)		
3.2 Stocking of carp seed (stocking density, stocking time and acclimatization)		
3.3 Nursery management		
<b>UNIT – IV Food and Feeding</b>	13 hours	
4.1 Nutritional requirement of carps		
4.2 Formulation of fish feed		
4.3 Feeding methods		
4.3.1 Manual method		
4.3.2 Mechanical method		
<b>Unit-V Maintenance of Stock</b>	13 hours	
5.1 Maintenance of water quality		
5.2 Harvesting and Marketing		
5.3 Transportation of live fish		

5.3 Economics of carp culture

**Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges. Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

**Part A**: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting at least from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

**Part-B:** Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

#### Note 2: For paper setters :External End Semester University Examination

The External examinations in theory shall consist of the 3 sections.

**Section A:** Section-A shall be of 15 marks and will comprise of 5 short answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 3 marks each. Answers should be precise having 70 to 80 words only and without any detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section B:** Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (All Compulsory).

**Section C:** Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

#### **Books Recommended**

- 8. Jhingran, V.G. (1985) Fish and Fisheries of India
- 9. Rath, R.K. (2000) Freshwater Aquaculture
- 10. Agarwal, S.C. (2007) A Handbook of Fish Farming
- 11. Gupta, S.K and Gupta, P.C (2008) General and applied ichthyology (Fish and Fisheries)
- 12. Ayyappan, S (2010) Handbook of Fisheries and Aquaculture
- 13. Pillay, T.V.R (1993) Aquaculture Principles and Practices

# **B.SC. SEMESTER-IV** INDUSTRIAL FISH AND FISHERIES

Core Course No. :UFITC 401Core Course Title:Aquarium Management and Post Harvest TechnologyCREDITS :4

## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Apr. 2018, Apr. 2019 and Apr. 2020 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title	:	Aquarium Management and Post Harvest Technology (Theory)
2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	21/2 Hrs.

## Unit I Construction and setting of aquarium

- 1.1 Types of aquarium tanks
- 1.2 Construction of home aquarium
- 1.3 Setting up of home aquarium
- 1.4 Maintenance of aquarium (cleaning and water quality management)
- 1.5 Feeding of aquarium fishes

## **Unit II Ornamental fishes**

- 2.1 Criteria of selection of suitable fish species for aquarium
- 2.2 External morphology of important fresh water aquarium fishes (egg layers and live bearers)
- 2.3 External morphology of important marine aquarium fishes
- 2.4 Other ornamental organisms (Sea anemone, lobsters, and star fish)

### **Unit III Fish Preservation**

- 3.1 Principles and importance of fish preservation
- 3.2 Different methods of fish preservation
  - 3.2.1 Sun drying
  - 3.2.2 Salting
  - 3.2.3 Canning
  - 3.2.4 Chilling
- 3.2 Fish by-products
  - 3.2.1 Fish meal
  - 3.2.2 Fish oil

## **Unit-IV Fishery Economics**

- 4.1 Definition of economics and its application in fisheries
- 4.2 Role of fisheries sector in Indian economy
- 4.3 Law of Supply and Demand
- 4.4 Law of Diminishing returns
- 4.5 Financing assistance in fisheries sector

#### Unit-V Fish Marketing, Extension and Legislation

- 5.1 Fish marketing in India
- 5.2 Status of export of Fish and Fishery products
- 5.3 Fisheries extension methods and techniques
- 5.4 Overview of fisheries and aquaculture legislations in India
  - 5.4.1 Indian fisheries Act
  - 5.4.2 J&K fisheries Act
- **Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges.Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

**Part A**: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting atleast from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

**Part-B:** Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

#### Note 2: For paper setters : External End Semester University Examination

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**Section B:**Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section C:**Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

## **Books Recommended**

- 1. Zaidi, S.G.S (2002) Ornamental fish culture
- 2. Mahapatra, B.K., Dutta S., Pailan, G.H.(2015) Ornamental Fish Breeding, Culture and Trade
- 3. Ahilan, B., Felix, N., Santham, R., (2008) A text book of Aquariculture
- 4. Dholakia A.D. (2010)Ornamental Fish culture and Aquarium Management
- 5. Srivastava, C.B.L (2006) A textbook of fishery science and Indian fisheries
- 6. Balachandran, K.K. (2002) Post Harvest Technology of Fish and Fish Products
- 7. Saxena, A. (2011) Fisheries Economics
- 8. Saxena, A. (2011) Fisheries Extension
- 9. Sharma, O., (2010) Fisheries Extension and Administration

## **B.SC. SEMESTER-IV**

## Core Course No. : UFIPC 402 Core Course Title: Aquarium Management & Post Harvest Technology (PRACTICAL) CREDITS : 2

- 1. Morphological Study of ornamental fishes
- 2. Morphological Study of ornamental organisms
  - (a) Sea anemone
  - (b) Lobster
  - (c) Shrimp
  - (d) Star fish
  - (e) Corals

- 3. Construction of all glass aquarium
- 4. Setting up of aquarium
- 5. Design and working Aquarium accessories and equipments
  - (a) Aerator
  - (b) Filter
  - (c) Heater and thermostat
  - (d) Hand net
- 6. Visit to Aquarium cum Awareness centre
- 7. Fish market survey Detailed report on fish fauna available in local market
- 8. Extension work preparation of charts, posters, flashcards displaying different aspects of fisheries
- 9. Study of socio-economic status of fishermen community

Note: There will be practical papers of 50 marks.

**Internal Practical Assessment**: 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for internal assessment including 20% marks (5 marks) for attendance, 20% (5 marks) for viva and 20% (5 marks) for internal test and 40% (10 marks) for day-to-day performance.

**External Practical Assessment:** 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for external assessment including 20% (5 marks) for viva and 80% (20 marks) for practical paper.

## **B.SC SEM IV (INDUSTRIAL FISH & FISHERIES)** SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE

## **ORNAMENTAL FISH FARMING AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT**

SEC Course No. :	UFITS 403
<b>SEC Course Title:</b>	ORNAMENTAL FISH FARMING AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
	DEVELOPMENT

**CREDITS** : 4

## **UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU**

Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Dec. 2018, Dec. 2019 and Dec. 2020 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title		: Ornamental Fish Farming and Entrepreneurship Development
2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	21/2 Hrs.

#### Unit - I Introduction to ornamental fish farming

- 1.1 Scope and importance of ornamental fish farming
- 1.2 Global and National status of ornamental fish farming
- 1.3 Important indigenous ornamental fishes Rosy barb, Dwarf gourami Zebra fish, Glass fish
- 1.4 Important exotic ornamental fishes Gold fish, Pearl gourami, Angel fish, Sword tail

#### **UNIT-II Engineering Aspects of aquarium construction**

- 2.1 Construction of fresh water aquarium
- 2.2 Introduction to aquarium accessories Aerator, Filter, Thermostat
- 2.3 Settings up of aquarium
- 2.4 General account of public aquarium

#### **UNIT- III Ornamental Fish Breeding**

- 3.1 Brood stock maintenance
- 3.2 Breeding techniques of ornamental fishes
- 3.3 Nursery rearing of ornamental fishes
- 3.4 Transportation of ornamental fishes

## **UNIT – IV Ornamental Fish Farm Management**

- 4.1 Construction of commercial ornamental fish farm
- 4.2 Feeding and maintenance of stock
- 4.3 Common ornamental fish diseases and their management
  - 4.3.1 Argulus,
  - 4.3.2 White spot,
  - 4.3.3 Fin rot
  - 4.3.4 Mouth fungus

#### **UNIT – V Entrepreneurship Development**

- 5.1 World trade of ornamental fish and export potential.
- 5.2 Starting an aquarium shop a business opportunity
- 5.3 Small scale ornamental fish farming business

5.4 Training and promotion schemes for the entrepreneurs involved in ornamental fish farming

**Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges. Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

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#### Note 2: For paper setters : External End Semester University Examination

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**Section B:** Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (All Compulsory).

**Section C:** Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

#### **Books Recommended**

- 10. Zaidi, S.G.S (2002) Ornamental fish culture
- 11. Mahapatra, B.K., Dutta S., Pailan, G.H.(2015) Ornamental Fish Breeding, Culture and Trade
- 12. Ahilan, B., Felix, N., Santham, R., (2008) A text book of Aquariculture
- 13. Dholakia A.D. (2010)Ornamental Fish culture and Aquarium Management

## B.SC SEM V (INDUSTRIAL FISH AND FISHERIES) DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE FISH BREEDING AND HATCHERY TECHNOLOGY

## DSE Course No.: UFITE 501 DSE Course Title: FISH BREEDING AND HATCHERY TECHNOLOGY

### **CREDITS** :

4

#### **UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU**

## Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Dec. 2018, Dec. 2019 and Dec. 2020 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title : Fish Breeding and Hatchery Technology

2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	21/2 Hrs.

#### **UNIT-I Breeding Biology of fishes**

- 1.1 Sexual maturity and maturity stages among fishes
- 1.2 Spawning and fecundity of fishes
- 1.3 Fertilization and embryonic development
- 1.4 Hatching and larval development

#### UNIT-II Natural collection of fish seed

- 2.1 Riverine seed resources of India
- 2.2 Selection of seed collection site
- 2.3 Methods of collection of fish seed
- 2.4 Transportation of fish seed

### **UNIT-III Induced Breeding**

- 3.1 Brood stock maintenance
- 3.2 Induced breeding by hypophysation
  - 3.2.1 History of hypophysation
  - 3.2.2 Technique of removal of pituitary gland
  - 3.2.3 Preservation and storage of pituitary gland
  - 3.2.4 Preparation of gland suspension for injection and dosage.
- 3.3 Synthetic hormones and new generation drugs used in induced breeding.

#### **UNIT-IV Bundh Breeding Technology**

4.1 Bundh breeding

4.2 Types of bundhs

- 4.2.1 Dry bundh
- 4.2.2 Wet bundh
- 4.2.3 Modern bundh

4.3 Breeding operation in bundhs

4.4 Collections of egg and spawn from bhunds

#### **UNIT-V Hatchery Management**

5.1 Introduction to fish hatcheries-

5.2 Traditional hatcheries

5.1.1 Hatching pits

5.1.2 Hatching happa

5.3 Chinese hatchery

5.4 Glass jar hatchery

**Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges.Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

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**Part A**: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting atleast from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

**Part-B:** Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

#### Note 2: For paper setters :External End Semester University Examination

The External examinations in theory shall consist of the 3 sections.

**Section A:**Section-A shall be of 15 marks and will comprise of 5 short answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 3 marks each. Answers should be precise having 70 to 80 words only and without any detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section B:**Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section C:**Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

## **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 1. Purdom.C.E. (1993) Genetics and Fish Breeding
- 2. Chattopadhyay .N. (2016) Induced Fish Breeding
- 3. Shukla, A. N. (2014) Fish Breeding
- 4. Andrews, C. (2010) Guide to fish breeding
- 5. Wedemeyer, G.A (2002) Fish Hatchery Management

## **B.SC. SEMESTER-IV**

Discipline Specific Elective Course No. : UFIPE 502 Discipline Specific Elective Course Title: Fish Breeding and Hatchery Technology (PRACTICAL)

CREDITS : 2

- 1. Study of different maturity stages of fishes from slides / charts
- 2. Study of eggs of different species
- 3. Study of spawn, fry and fingerlings
- 4. Morphological study of culturable fishes
  - (a) Labeo rohita
  - (b) Catla catla
  - (c) Cirrihinus mrigala
  - (d) Cyprinus carpio
  - (e) Trout
- 5. Design and working of
  - (a) Seed collection nets
  - (b) Breeding happa
  - (c) Hatching happa
- 6. Design and working of hatcheries
  - (a) Chinese hatchery
  - (b) Trout/Mahseer hatchery
- 7. Field visits to different seed collection centres, bhunds and hatcheries

Note: There will be practical papers of 50 marks.

**Internal Practical Assessment**: 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for internal assessment including 20% marks (5 marks) for attendance, 20% (5 marks) for viva and 20% (5 marks) for internal test and 40% (10 marks) for day-to-day performance.

**External Practical Assessment:** 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for external assessment including 20% (5 marks) for viva and 80% (20 marks) for practical paper.

# **B.SC SEM V (INDUSTRIAL FISH & FISHERIES)** SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE

## **AQUATIC ECOLOGY**

SEC Course No. : UFITS 503 SEC Course Title: <u>Aquatic Ecology</u>

**CREDITS** : 4

## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Dec. 2018, Dec. 2019 and Dec. 2020 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title	:	Aquatic Ecology
2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	21/2 Hrs.

#### UNIT - I Introduction to Ecology

13 hours

- 1.1 Definition and meaning of ecology
- 1.2 Aquatic ecosystem

1.2.1 Freshwater Ecosystem

1.2.2 Marine Ecosystem

- 1.3 Ecological factors effecting aquatic ecosystem Temperature, light, currents and food
- 1.4 Ecological classification of fishes Stenohaline, Euryhaline, Stenothermal, Eurythermal and Rheophilic fishes

## UNIT – II Ecological Communities 13 hours

- 2.1 Biological communities of aquatic ecosystem plankton, nekton, neuston and benthos
- 2.2 Food chains operating in aquatic ecosystem
- 2.3 Productivity of aquatic ecosystem primary, gross and net productivity
- 2.4 Energy flow in aquatic ecosystem

## UNIT – III Freshwater Ecology 13 hours

- 3.1 Origin and Classification of lakes
- 3.2 Thermal stratification and Ecology of lakes
- 3.2 Ecology of rivers
- 3.3 Characteristics of hill streams
- 3.4 Adaptations of hill stream fishes

#### **Unit-III Coastal Ecology**

- 4.1 Physico chemical characteristics of marine environment
- 4.2 Zonation of sea
- 4.3 Adaptations of deep sea fishes
- 3.3 Ecology of estuaries
- 3.4 Adaptations of Brakishwater Fishes

## Unit-V Conservation of aquatic ecosystem 13 hours

13 hours

- 5.1 Destruction of aquatic ecosystems by anthropogenic activities
- 5.2 Overfishing and its impact on aquatic ecosystem
- 5.3 Fish wars
- 5.4 Conservation and management of aquatic ecosystem

**Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges. Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

**Part A**: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting at least from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

**Part-B:** Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

#### Note 2: For paper setters : External End Semester University Examination

The External examinations in theory shall consist of the 3 sections.

**Section A:** Section-A shall be of 15 marks and will comprise of 5 short answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 3 marks each. Answers should be precise having 70 to 80 words only and without any detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section B:** Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (All Compulsory).

**Section C:** Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

### **Books Recommended**

- 1. Odum, E.P, 1987 "Basic Ecology"
- 2. Qasim, S.Z, 1999 "Indian Ocean images and realities"
- 3. Asha, p and Selvaraja, A. "Aquatic Ecology : A Scientometric Analysis"
- 4. Closs, G., Downes, B. and Boulton, A. 2004 "Freshwater Ecology : A Scientific Introduction"
- 5. Day, S. and Nasrin, B. 2014"Ecology of Aquatic Systems"
- 6. Verma, P.S. and Agarwal, A.K 2000"Environmental Biology : Principal of Ecology"

## B.SC SEM VI (INDUSTRIAL FISH AND FISHERIES) DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE FISH NUTRITION AND FEED TECHNOLOGY

DSE Course No. :UFITE 601DSE Course Title:FISH NUTRITION AND FEED TECHNOLOGY

**CREDITS** : 4

## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Apr. 2019, Apr. 2020 and Dec. 2021 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title **Fish Nutrition and Feed Technology** : 2. Maximum Marks 100 : i) External (Univ. Exam.) 80 : ii) Internal Assessment 20 : 4. Minimum Pass Marks i) External 29 : ii) Internal 07 : 5. Duration of Univ. Exam. 21/2 Hrs. :

## **UNIT – I Food and Feeding Habits of Fishes**

- 1.1 Categories of food Basic food, Occasional food, Incidental food, Emergency food
- 1.2 Seasonal variation of fish food
- 1.3 Feeding habits predators, grazers, strainers, suckers and parasites
- 1.4 Feeding intensity Gastro somatic index

#### **UNIT - II Live Fish Feed**

- 2.1 Natural (Live) food and its importance in Aquaculture
- 2.2 Common fish food organisms
  - 2.2.1 Rotifers
  - 2.2.2 Cladocerans
  - 2.2.3 Copepods
- 2.3 Collection of live food from nature
- 2.4 Culture of fish food organisms
  - 2.4.1 Daphnia
  - 2.4.2 Cyclop
  - 2.4.3 Artemia

## **UNIT - III Artificial Fish Feed**

- 3.1 Nutritional requirement of cultivable fishes
- 3.2 Artificial feeding and its importance in aquaculture
- 3.3 Preparation of fish feed
  - 3.3.1 Feed ingredients
  - 3.3.2 Formulation and preparation of feed
- 3.4 Use of additives, antibiotics and pigments in fish feed

### **UNIT – IV Feeding technology**

- 4.1 Storage of fish feed
- 4.2 Use of preservative and antioxidants in storage of feed
- 4.3 Method of feeding
  - 4.3.1 Manual methods
  - 4.3.2 Mechanical methods
- 4.4 Feeding of fry and fingerling

## **UNIT - V Nutritional Diseases**

- 5.1 Nutritional diseases among fishes : causes and preventive measures
  - 5.1.1 Protein deficiency disorders
  - 5.1.2 Carbohydrate deficiency disorders
  - 5.1.3 Vitamins deficiency disorders
  - 5.1.4 Nutritional anemia
- **Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges.Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

#### Internal Assessment Test (20 marks)

The internal assessment under Choice Based Credit System shall be of 1 hour duration and shall comprise of two parts.

**Part A**: Total weightage of Part A will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 8 short questions selecting atleast from 2 to 3 units (50% of syllabus covered). A candidate will have to attend any 5 questions each carrying 2 marks.

**Part-B:** Total weightage of Part-B will be 10 marks and shall comprise of 2 long answer questions from first 2 to 3 units. A Candidate will have to attempt only 1 question of 10 marks.

#### Note 2: For paper setters :External End Semester University Examination

The External examinations in theory shall consist of the 3 sections.

**Section A:**Section-A shall be of 15 marks and will comprise of 5 short answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 3 marks each. Answers should be precise having 70 to 80 words only and without any detailed explanation (**All Compulsory**).

**Section B:**Section-B shall be of 35 marks and will comprise of 5 medium answer type questions, one from each of the units and carrying 7 marks each. Answers should be comprehensive having 250 to 300 words only and with detailed explanation (All Compulsory).

**Section C:**Total weightage of Section-C shall be 30 marks and will comprise of 5 long answer type questions, one from each of the units. A candidate will have to attempt only 2 questions from all the questions and will carry 15 marks each. Answers should be of 500 to 600 words with detailed analysis/explanation/critical evaluation to the question.

## **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 6. Vidya and Rao, D.B., A Text Book Of Nutrition
- 7. Chandrasekhar, Y. S., Fish Nutrition in Aquaculture book
- 8. Sena S., DeSilva and Anderson Trevor A. (1995) Fish Nutrition in Aquaculture,
- 9. Halver, John E. and Ronald, W. Hardy (2002) Fish Nutrition
- 10. Athithan, S., Felix, N. and Venkatasamy, M. (2016) Fish Nutrition and Feed

Technology: A Teaching Manual

## **B.Sc SEMISTER VI**

Discipline Specific Elective Course No. : Discipline Specific Elective Course Title: **UFIPE 602** Fish Nutrition and Feed Technology (PRACTICAL)

CREDITS : 2

- 1. Study of modification of fish mouth according to the feeding habits from fish specimen/charts
- 2. Gastrosomatic index
- 3. Analysis of gut content
- 4. Collection and study of fish food organisms
  - (a) Phytoplankton
  - (b) Zooplankton
  - (c) Insect larvae
- 5. Collection and study of artificial fish feed Dry feed, Moist feed, Semi-moist feed, Pallet feed, Granular feed, Flake feed
- 6. Formulation and preparation of fish feed
- 7. Study of different types of feeders used in aquaculture from Charts/field visits
- 8. Identification and study of nutritional fish diseases from diseased fish specimen/charts
- 9. Field visit to fish farms to observe feeding of cultured fishes
  - (a) Type of feed used
  - (b) Amount of feed given
  - (c) Time of feeding
  - (d) Method of feeding

Note: There will be practical papers of 50 marks.

**Internal Practical Assessment**: 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for internal assessment including 20% marks (5 marks) for attendance, 20% (5 marks) for viva and 20% (5 marks) for internal test and 40% (10 marks) for day-to-day performance.

**External Practical Assessment:** 50% (25 marks) shall be reserved for external assessment including 20% (5 marks) for viva and 80% (20 marks) for practical paper.

## INDUSTRIAL FISH AND FISHERIES SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE FISHING TECHNOLOGY

SEC Course No. :UFITS 603SEC Course Title:FISHING TECHNOLOGYCREDITS :4

#### **UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU**

## Syllabi and Course of Study in Industrial Fish & Fisheries For the examination to be held in Apr. 2019, Apr. 2020 and Dec. 2021 UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

1. Course /Paper Title	:	Fishing Technology
2. Maximum Marks	:	100
i) External (Univ. Exam.)	:	80
ii) Internal Assessment	:	20
4. Minimum Pass Marks		
i) External	:	29
ii) Internal	:	07
5. Duration of Univ. Exam.	:	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Hrs.

#### **UNIT - I Fishing Gear Technology**

1.1 Types of gear - Active and Passive gears

1.2 Traditional fishing gears -Design and Working

- 1.2.1 Gill net
  - 1.2.2 Cast net
  - 1.2.3 Drag net
  - 1.2.4 Line fishing

#### **UNIT – II Modern Fishing Technology**

- 2.1 Design and working of Trawlers
- 2.2 Design and working of Purse seiners
- 2.3 Design and working of Long Liners
- 2.4 Design and working of Squid jigging

#### **UNIT –III Craft Materials and Equipments**

- 3.1 Fishing craft materials
  - 3.1.1 Wood.
    - 3.1.2 Fiberglass Reinforced Plastic.
    - 3.1.3 Ferro cement.
- 3.2 Boat designing and construction
- 3.3 Care and maintenance of fishing craft

## UNIT - IV Traditional Fishing craft Technology

- 4.1 Traditional crafts of Indian inland waters.-
  - 4.1.1 Rafts
  - 4.1.2 Canoe

### 4.1.3 Dinghi

- 4.2 Traditional crafts of Indian coasts -
  - 4.2.1 Catamaran
  - 4.2.2 Masula boat
  - 4.2.3 Tuticorin boat

#### **UNIT - V Navigation and Fish Finding Technology**

- 5.1 Basic principles of navigation
- 5.2 Remote sensing in fisheries sector
- 5.3 Fish finding equipments Acoustics, SONAR, Ecosounder
- **Note: 1:** There shall be one written theory paper of 100 marks. 20% marks shall be reserved for internal assessment (20 marks). 80% of the marks (80 marks) shall be reserved for external examination to be conducted by the University/Colleges. Theory paper will be set for 80 marks.

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### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 1. Jhingran, V.K. 1984 "Fish and Fisheries of India"
- 2. Parihar, R.K, 1994 "Fish Biology and Indian Fisheries"
- 3. Gupta, S.K. and Gupta, P.C. 2008 "General and Applied Ichthyology"
- 4. Sreekrishna, Y. and Shenoy, L. 2001 "Fishing Gear and Craft Technology"
- 5. Badapanda, K.C. 2013"Fishing Craft and Gear Technology"